Semi-Weekly Interior Journal

Stanford, Ky., - - - April 8, 1884

L. & N. LOCAL TIME CARD. Mail train going North ... Express train" Houth

LOCAL NOTICES.

BUY PAINTS of Penny & McAlister. LANDRETHS garden seeds at McRoberts

LANDRETHS Garden Seeds at Penny & Jos. HAAS Hog Cholera Cure. Penny

& McAlister sole agents. CLOSE your secount with Penny & Mc-Alister by cash or note. BRAND new stock of every thing in the jewelry line at Penny & McAlister's.

Horse, cattle, sheep and poultry pow der for sale by McRoberts & Stagg. New shades of ready mixed points for spring trade at McRoberts & Stagg's.

WATCHES, Clocks and Jeweiry repaired and warranted by Penny & McAlister. FOR SALE, a new upright, J. & C. Fischer piano. Apply at Intenton Jouanal of-

New and full stock of Fishing Tackle of every variety just received at McRoberts &

For coughs, colds, &c., use Compound Syrop White Pine. Put up in 25c and 50c Trial size 10c. McRoberts &

PERSONAL

-MR. HENRY WILSON has gone to Frankfort.

here yesterday. -Mas. Gro. H. McKinney is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Wm. Boyston, in Gar-

-MESSES H. C. RUPLEY and S P Stagg spent Saturday and Sunday in Harrods-

-MR. AND MRS J. J. McRonests and Dollie returned from a visit to Lexington Sunday.

-John W. Yerres, E-q., is writing an A deceate.

-MISS LETTIE LEE ROCHESTER is back arom a protracted visit to her sister Mrs. he will fulfill his promise. Jno O McAlister.

-MRS G. A. LACKEY and Mrs. E. T. Rochester have gone to Louisville to visit their sister, Mrs. Thompson. -Mrs. B G. Alleond has gone to her

father's, at Westerville, O , called hence by the serious illness of her sister. -MISS KATE WHERRITT, of Lancaster,

who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. W. M. Bogle, returned home Saturday. -MRS. JAMES PAXTON and Mrs. John

W. Pennington returned from a visit to the family of J. B. Huffman in Lexington yesterday. -MISSES MVRY BRONAUGH, of Nichol-

asville, and Lillie Bronaugh, of Kaneas, are of coal this fall. visiting their uncle. Dr. G. and other relatives.

-THE name of Dr F. O. Young of Lex rapidly increased and he can not afford to themselves in perilous positions. abandon it for a political office."

LOCAL MATTERS.

SEED sweet potatoes of all kinds at War ren & Metcalf's.

Ir you want the finest gunpowder teas call at S. S. Myers'.

THE largest stock of new goods in lown at Edmiston & Owsley's.

and onion sets at T. R. Walton's.

Bro spring lot of Zeigler Broe', shoes for both sexes just received at S. H. Shanks'. *

THE celebrated Pearl Shirt-the best in the market-for sale by Edmiston & Ows

WE will deliver goods anywhere in the city limits free of charge. Warren &

WALL paper, window shades, lace cur tains, window fixtures, fringes, &c., at El miston & Owsley's.

MISS LUELLA RAMSEY will soon have for sale the largest stock of Flowers ever brought to Stanford.

WE have the largest line of hemp, cotin this market. Edmisten & Owsley. ‡

OUR machine thread 2 for 5c is equal to O. N. T. Try it and you will use no other. S. L. Powers. Under St. Asaph Hotel. *

WE are told that seiners can be found operating all along Logan's Creek on Sunday and the attention of the authorities is hereby called to the matter.

To Housekeepens .- Polishine is the best article known for cleaning and polishing silver, gold, glass, tin, &c., with the least labor. For sale only by T. R. Walton, corner Main and Somerset sta.

the new cheap cash store before they are gone. Regular price \$1 and \$1,25. S. L. Powers. Under the St. Asaph Hotel. .

THE Ice Cream Party at Mrs. Geo. H. semblage that heartily enjoyed a pleasant hour of conversation, after partaking of the creams, ices and cake, delicious in them selves and made more so when dispensed by beauty's hands. The proceeds amounted to \$18 50 and will be used for the benefit of the Presbyterian parsonage.

Intend to Run It in First-Class Style is clear enunciation and simplicity of style, supplemented by a manner which is style, supplemented by a substance of the wast of the wast of the wast of the wast of t

FRESH fish Saturday afternoon at S. S.

A NEW stock of hate at Edmiston &

Man and boys' hats at half price atthe SOMETHING new in glass and queensware

t Bright & Curran's RUSSELL county sweet pointoes for seed or cooking at W. H Higgins'.

A FINE line of garden seeds, of every description, at Warren & Metcalf's,

PLYMOTH Rock Eggs for batching pur poses, for sale at McRoberts & Stagg's. Le-BRAND new lot of frames and chromos settle. We need the money. Edmiston &

at Shaffer's Gallery, down cheap to prevent Owaley.

An elegant line of ladies' and gents' fine,

miston & Owsley. Don't fail to see our big line of Imple-

ments. Buggies, Wagons, &c., on court day. Bright & Curran.

spring and summer goods and his store is chock full of them. Call and examine. \$ PARTIES indebted to our late firm will please call at Warren & Metcalf's and settle

with A. A. Warren. Bruce, Warren & MRS M V. TABLER, of McKinney, has gone to Cincinnati to lay in a stock of Mil--MR. W. T. GREEN, of Bell county, was linery which she will open out on her return. She solicits the patronage of the

> THE new schedule of the K. C. appears on this page. A passenger on that road can now leave here at 9:15 A. M., and arrive at Cincinnati at 5:25 P. M Returning leave there at 2 P. M., and arrive here at

MR. SAMUEL M. OWENS calls the attention of the public to his rewly-fitted Cominteresting history of Boyle county for the mercial Hotel at McKinney. He says he assisted by Drs. Peyton, Carpenter, Hunn, know him well enough to guarantee that to be as large as a walnut and it was very

> ONE of the handsomest pieces of painting we have seen lately is a mirror which Mrs. E P. Oesley has just completed. The flower girl, the roses and other objects are exceedingly well done and show skill of an order rarely developed by an amateur.

ADAM CAIN, aged about 70, were run ove at Penicks, below here on the L & N , Saturday and fearfully mangled, the engine ington, having been mentioned in connec and ten freight care passing over bim. He tion with the Superintendency of the Luna | was taken to Lebanon, where he lived only tic Asylum at Acchorage, the Lexington a short time. From what we can learn, the Transcript says: "He is not a candidate for railroad company was not to blame for this any office and would not accept the ap- or the other accident mentioned in this papointment suggested. His practice has per, as both men were drunk and placed

be kept till a new house can be built.

takes the masculine bovine by the horns should not have been changed, Last week one of his bonded prisoners was taken in charge by deputy U. S. Marshal Brown for a violation of the revenue laws put in jail 30 hours for contempt of court. night. be made of sit.

terest was injected into the race by a certain faith are earnestly desired to attend. class of whisky men, who stroye to defeat | -The Carrollton Democrat in speaking of the card was held in such a position that the old board by representing to the ne- the revival there says Rev. H. C. Morrison the wire ca-t a shadow. gross that by voting for a certain board, who has been doing the preaching until they could be sure of having the ordinance yesterday morning, has produced a fine ALL of the ladies should get one of Dr probibiting hogs from running at large re- impression on all, and upon the affections Warner's celebrated corsets for 75 cents at pealed. A special effort to defeat Col. of the Methodist people has taken a strong councilman, was made but we are glad to every service and were always spell-bound. Commercial chronicle that it was unsuccessful. Four He is quite a young man with good presence McRoberts, M. D. Elmore and Col. Welch, ent and forcible speaker; his remarks Bruce's Friday night proved to be a very were re-elected and three new men, J. E. abounding in felicitious expressions and pleasant affeir, as it drew together an as- Bruce, S. S. Myers and I. M. Bruce, were apt illustrations. These qualities, with semblage that heartily enjoyed a pleasant elected, and a very good board they will his clear enunciation and simplicity of

BRAZILIAN Russell county sweet potathes for seed. Bright & Curren.

MR. A. CAMENISCH Wants 60,000 feet of lumber. Address him at Mckinney, Ky.

HURRAH for Arthur! The Lincoln republicans have indorsed him and he will be elected sure.

ZEIGLER's fine shoes and slippers for ladies, the best and most stylish made, just received at the new store. S. L. Powers ; BAHANAS, oranges, lemons, candies of

all kinds, nuts of every description, nice ten cakes, can be found at S. S. Myers', \$ ALL persons owing us on last year's account, will please call immediately and

WE shall have sun time hereafter, The WE guarantee a saving on all goods magistrates don't intend that railroad corbought of us. S. L. Powers. New Chesp porations shall fix our time if they do fix our freight rates.

Ir you want a suit of clothes, come and custom made shoes, just received by Ed- see us. We have just received a large line of new clothing in men's, boys' and children's. Edmiston & Owsley.

Mr. E. B. Beszley was elected Superintendent and John M. Heil Assistant of S H SHANKS has received his stock of the Richmond Junction Sunday school, Sunday. The prospects are that the school will do a great deal of good.

> MR. ITALIE, the sweet scented drummer whom the boys at Harrodsburg gave a cold bath in a convenient pond last winter, when he went to meet an alleged young lady by moonlight alone, was here this week. He is about as hard a looking dude as ever attempted a mash.

has exhibited himself in every city, town Crow's Nobby, a fancy black, was another and hamlet in the United States, is dead, very fine horse, with a first class pedigree; after a short illness in Cincinnati. The W. G. Dunn's Abdallah Messenger, with last night the poor old fellow was here he the best of trotting blood in his veine; G. couldn't help but make a face when the M Givens' Waterloo, with a record of 2:30; curtain rose on a \$4 house.

THE operation known in surgery as "Lithrotrity," was performed on Mr. R W. Givens, Saturday, by Dr. Johnstone, is giding to run it in first class style and we Baugh and McClure. The stone was found successfully crushed. The patient who is 69 years of age, stood the operation well and hopes are entertained of his speedy re

KILLED BY THE CARS -G, B. Green, who was employed by the Livingston Coal Company, as weigher, was run over by a freight train Satarday night, near Gum PITTSBURG -Mr. J. W. Bastin writes Sulphur. One leg was cut off, the other that this town, which was so badly used up nearly so and both his upper and lower by the cyclone, is fast assuming its old ap jaw-bones were broken. He was put pearance. None of the losses are as great as aboard the caboose and Drs. Peyton and first reported and that of the Laurel Coal Reid telegraphed to go to the Junction to Co. will not exceed \$500 and it is open render the necessary sergical attention, but ready to do a full amount of business. All when the train arrived there the poor man the companies are preparing for a big run | was found to be dead, having expired a little before reaching the Junction.

K. Garrard were sworn in as attorneys yes selves to support the nominees of said conterday. The will of Roye Stewart was ad- ventions. mitted to probate. After stipulating that and faith in the time honored principles of I will stand my young Jack. Jack John, at my commissioners shall be appointed to allot a free ballot and a fair count, the protection of the get up, walk around its mother and suck tion of home industry and American labor to get up, walk around its mother and suck tion of home industry and American labor to get up, walk around its mother and suck treated or removed against the pauper systems of European d from the neighborhood without satisfying me hat she is not in fail, the meason is due. He is 7 ture, he wills his real and personal estate to despotism. his daughters, or their heirs, to be equally divided between them. His widow, tem of common schools, so that the chil A FIRE which broke out about noon Sat- Mrs. Susan Stewart, and J. S. Murphy, are dren of every person in the land, be be urday and which is unexplained, burned appointed to execute the will. Mrs. Stew- ever so poor and humble, may have the ru that portion of the poor-bouse property art declined and Mr. Murphy qualified in the race of life. near Crab Orchard, known as the paupers' with W. H. Murphy as security. The near Crab Orchard, known as the paupers' row. It contained 12 rooms and most of the movable furniture was gotten out. Wm. Burton and John Bright to allot the dowry. The justices met with the court in The property was valued at about \$1,200 the afternoon and appointed a committee gratitude of the republican party and the gratitude of the republican party and the McKinney, Ky. shire There was great danger that the consisting of E W. Brown, R. H. Bro- American people is due him, and instruct main building would go, but citizens from naugh and W. M. Gernett to adjust and our de igates to the State convention to use GARDEN seed, New York seed potators Crab Orchard and the vicinity having ar. settle with the Insurance Company for the rived it was saved by an almost constant loss of the Poor-House property. Another stream of water thrown by the bucket brig- committee was directed to see if the Court- vote as a unit on all questions that come ade. There were two or three cabins on bouse needed a new roof. 'Squire George the premises and in these the paupers will P. Bright moved it and it was unanimously adopted by the court that the County Attorney direct Capt. Richards to set the Jupon Finney is a Judge after our own Court-house clock to the son, or true time. heart. There is no milk and water doings We heartily thank Mr. Bright for this as about him, but in all cases demanding it he we have all along contended that the clock

-Our readers who can attend should and when Judge Finley wanted him he was bear in mind that the new Presbyterian

brought suit against the Judge for \$10,000 prayer meetings during the progress of the P. T. Pollard, William Tucker. for tal-e imprisonment. It is an interesting late revival at the Baptist church, have question and we hope that the Judge will agreed to continue them. That church come cut on top. But it is gratifying to know being on a quiet, retired street is deemed that this conflict of authority is not between peculiarly suited to the purpose, hence a democratic Judge and a Government they have secured the privilege of using officer, else political espital would likely it, and will for the present meet there each Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock, THE election for city councilmen occur- Nothing denominational will attach to presence upon a perfectly white card could red Saturday and towards the last some in- the meeting, and ladies of every religious be detected by the touch and could be seen

Welch, who has made a most excellent hold. Immense congregations attended of the old board, Wm. Daugherty, Jno. J. and considerable magnetism He is a flu-

-Eld. J. B. Jones succeeded by hard work and the assistance of Bro. J. S. Murphy in raising the necessary funds, \$1,100. o pay off the debt that has been banging over the Christian church so long and Sunday morning announced from the pulpit the result of his labors. Great credit is due him and the church as well as the community at large owes him genuine gratitude. He will continue to preach at the church each night this week. His sermons are full of piety and good sense and large crowds are drawn to hear them

LAND, STOCK AND CROP. -Core Dritted and Oliver Chilled Plow

cheap at T. R Walton's. -A Trigg county Leghorn hen is said to bave laid 118 eggs in 84 days.

-Wheat for May went down to 81 cents in Chicago Saturday and 772 for cash. -Leonatus, Jack Chinn's great racer, has met with another misfortune and will

be permanently retired to the stud. -- County Court here yesterday was dull one, notwithstanding there was a good crowd in town, and but little money changed hands. Capt Bosh reports 150 cattle on the market and very few sold, buyers not willing to pay the prices asked. No mules were offered. Plug horses brought from \$60 to \$120. There were some private sales of cattle. J. C. Fox bought of Carron & Govor 35 2-year-olds at \$30 per head and 16, from other parties at \$27 per head.

-The Horse Show yesterday was up to the usual high standard, but the exhibition was greatly marred by the almost solid sheats of dust that enveloped everybody and everything. T. L. Crow's Smuggler, a large bay, was in beautiful trim and showed off finely. He has one of the best pedi-ALF BURNETT, the old face maker, who grees of any horse in this section; R. H. E. S. Powell's Abdallah Glencoe, a beautiful, combined stallion and an extra trotter and saddle animal; Wm. Hubble's On Time, who has proved his good qualities and Wray & Wakefield's thoroughbred Norman, Champo, all showed good handling and were much admired. S.H. Baughman had his fine Norman on hand; Mr. Peacock, of Garrard, exhibed a trotter; F. T. Fox's Messenger Chief, Jr., and Bunko and J. S. Carpenter's Wallace Denmark and Prince Denmark. There were perhaps others, but in the dust and confusion we failed to get their names. Mr. Levi Hubble showed two of his fine Jacks, Prince and Roscoe Conkling, and they kept the air re-count with music. Pate

Republican Convention. convention assembled, in obedience to the

Embry also showed a good jack.

call of the county committee, do Resolve, 1. That they approve of the respective calls of the State and National Committees for conventions to be held in COUNTY COURT.-A. F. Evans and Dan Louisville and Chicago and pledge them-

21 That they resflirm their adherence

34. That they favor sufficient appropriations by the national government to a sysdiments of an education and an equal start

all honorable means to secure his nomina

31. That the delegates are requested to before the convention

4th. That the INTERIOR JOURNAL and the Danville Tribune, Kentucky Republican and Someraet Republican are requested to publish the proceedings of this meeting.

The following gentlemen were appointed delegates to the Sate convention, to be held in Louisville, May 1, Lincoln county being entitled to toolve votes:

George H McKinner, George M Davison, B. G. Alford, G. W. Ge try. Joe Rent. J. A. Lytle, Milton Robinson, Frank Atkins, J. J. McRoberts, J. W. Wentherford told the state of the case. He immediately church at McKinney will be dedicated Fountaine Owsley, Garland Lewis, J. H. issued a rule sgainst Brown to bring the next Sunday. Rev. E. O. Guerrant, the Minks, M. W. Rose, S. G. Drye, John Armprisoner before him. He refused to do so noted evangelist, will officiate. A protract- strong, J. S. Young, M. T. Reynolds, John and the Judge promptly ordered him to be ed meeting will begin there next Thursday Curtis, Joel Hubble, Elias Holtzclaw, J. T. O'Hair, William Cummins, W. R. Dillior, ton, yarn and Brusse's carpets ever shown He served his time and we learn has -The ladies who united in the morning W. B. White, R. B. Ward, John Edmiston,

> J. W. WEATHERFORD, Ch'm. JOHN L. BOSLEY, Sec'ty. Stanford, April 7, 1884.

Platinum wire has been drawn down so fine by Mr. H. F. Bead, of Brooklyn, as to be invisible to the naked eye, although its inc. He is by Imp. Buckden, he by Bay Mid-Platinum wire has been drawn down so

Hotel! McKINNEY, KY.

I have just opened up this Hotel, after being thoroughly refitted and refuzuished throughout with everything new, and

BRIGHT & CURRAN.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL -

GROCERSI

-AND DEALERS IN-

HARDWARE. QUEENSWARE,

Farming Implents, Buggies, Wagons,

-INCLUDING THE-

Mitchell, Orchard City and Winchester Wagons, McFarland and U.S. Buggies and Carriages.

-SOLE ACENTS FOR-

South-Bend and Hamilton Plows, Sole Agents for Furst & Bradley's Sulky and Turning Plows.

Riding and Walking Cultivators, Sole Agents for Evans Corn Planter and Thomas Harrow:

The republicans of Lincoln county in Also Agents for Walter A. Wood Harvesting Machines;

ALL AT RED ROCK PRICES.

JACK JOI

t also is not in feal, the meason is due. He is 7 ore old, past, black with meal r rose and is about Shortest & Quickest Route bands high. Call and a SILAN ANDERSON.

----WANTED!

Notice!

Having removed, since I was burned out, to the brick corner of A. T Nunnelley's Livery and Sale Stable, I will keep constantly on hand all kinds Fancy Groceries, Fruits and Vegetables, Fish, Oysters, Lake Ice, Southern and county Melons, &c. I will also keep Fresh Bread and Cares of all kinds. Thanking the citizens of Stanford and vicinity for their favors conferred on me since the fire. I remain your humble servant. P. S.—All persons indebted to me or to the firm of Harris & Murphy will please call and settle immediately, as we need the money.

J. T. H.



This fine stallion will stand the present season at my stables in Milledgeville at \$10 to lasure a Colt till wenning time. Lien retained for season be detected by the touch and could be seen by the aid of a small magnifying glass when the card was held in such a position that the wire cast a shadow.

SEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

S. M. OWENS.

J. F. HOCKER.

Lerd Cliffden, (winner of the great St. Ledger Stakes the Doncaster Stakes, 1851), and as a 1-year-old was the Doncaster Stakes, the Champarne Stakes and the Two-year-old Stakes); out of Consequence by Bay Middleton. Roderick's 1st dam, Mary Craig, by Rhight of St. George; 2d dam Result by Muletto; 3d dam Problem by Euclid; 4th dam Parenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Marianne by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Marianne by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Marianne by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Marianne by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Marianne by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Abraham by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Marianne by Sortenessan by Cervanties; 5th dam Abraham by Sortenessan Lord Clifden (winner of the great St. Ledger Stake lock; 4th by Phaneent; 5th Overton, 6th Walnut; 7th Ruler; 8th Piracantha by Mathen; 8th Prophetess by feegulus; 10th Jenny Spinner by Portner; 11th Grayhound; 12th Sphomsta, 4am by Cin-mon's Bay Barb; 13th dam P'Arcy's Chesteut Arablan, 14 h Waite Strint; 15th Ella Montague

At the same place we will stand our fine J-ck, YOUNG BOWMAN!

"Blue-Grass Route."

Central Kentucky to All Points

North, East, West & Southwest.

-Fast Line Between-LEXINGTON & CINCINNATI.

"ch du'e in Effect March 50, 1884.

Sours-Sousp.	Daily	Duily Ex. Sun.	Daffy Ex. Suga
Lve. Covington "Falmouth "Cynthiana Arr Paris "Lexington Lve. L. x. C. & O. ky. Arr Wischester	11 15 p m	5 20 s m 9 5 s s m 11 10 s m 11 36 a to 12 2 p m 1 50 p m	2 (0 pm 3 41 pm 4 45 pm 5 20 pm 6 00 pm 6 05 pm 6 51 pm
Arr. Winchester	10 30 p m	2 10 0 0	
Arr. Richmond " Lancaster " Stanford June	************	2 57 p m 4 00 p m	700 pm
NORTH-BOUND.	No. 3, Dally.	No. I. Daily Ex. Sun	Daffs Ex. Sun
Lve. Stanford June " Lancaster " Fichmond " Winchester		9 15 a m 9 28 a m 11 00 a m 12 00 a m	5:5 a m 6 25 a m
Arr. Lex C.A O.By Lve Lexington Arr Paris	2 4A p m 3 27 p m	1 25 p m 1 25 p m 2 14 p m	7 25 a m 7 25 a m 8 15 a m
Lve Winchester Arr Paris Lve Paris Arr Cynthians 'beamouth 'Covington	8.30 p m	2 14 p m 2 50 p m 4 00 p m	-

MAYNVILLE BRANCH. No. 51, No. 52 Daily Daily Ex. Sun. Ex. Fun. NORTH-BOUND. 2 00 pm 7 25 a m 4 30 p m 8 15 a m 5 20 p m 8 40 a m 5 47 p m 9 60 a m 6 07 p m 9 48 a m 7 00 p m 10 30 a by 7 45 p m Arr Millersburg " Maysville No. 52 No. 54 Soura-B. Can Daily Daily Ex. Sun Ex Sun 5 45 a m 12 00 an 6 50 s m 12 22 p m 6 50 s m 12 22 p m 7 21 s m 1 28 p m 7 44 s m 1 47 p m 8 10 s m 2 10 p m 9 10 s m 6 00 p m 11 30 s m 8 25 p m Millersburg. Arr Paris

Faimouth Ascoundation -No. 10. daily, leaves Coving on 44° p m; arrive Faimouth 650 p m. No. 2, daily, leave Covington, 6 to a m; arrive Covington 8 a m. No. 30 Sunday only leave Covington 8 5° a m; arrive Faimouth 10° 20° a m. No. 31. Sunday only, leave Faimouth 2° p m; arrive Covington 4° p m. Lexington and Parix-No. 5° 2 daily except Sunday leave Paris 8° 20° a m; arrive Lexington 9° 10° a m. No. 81, daily except Sunday, l'excludington 9° 10° a m. No. 81, daily except Sunday, l'excludington 10° p m; arrive Paris 5° 15° p m. Note to Passengera South of Win chester—Trains Nos. 12° and 1° un via lexington and Paris 20° y; Nos. 6° and 11° via sither Paris and Winchester. Solid trains with Pullman Sleeping 6° a s between Cincinnati and Richmond, Va., and Washington. D. C. Through tickets and baggase checked to any destination reached by a railroad 8. F. B. MURSE, W.H. WHITTLESEY, Passenger Agent, Trav Pass Agent, Covington, Ky. Lexington, Ky. General Manager. Geold Pass, Ast.

C. W. SMITH, General Manager. H. W. FULLER,